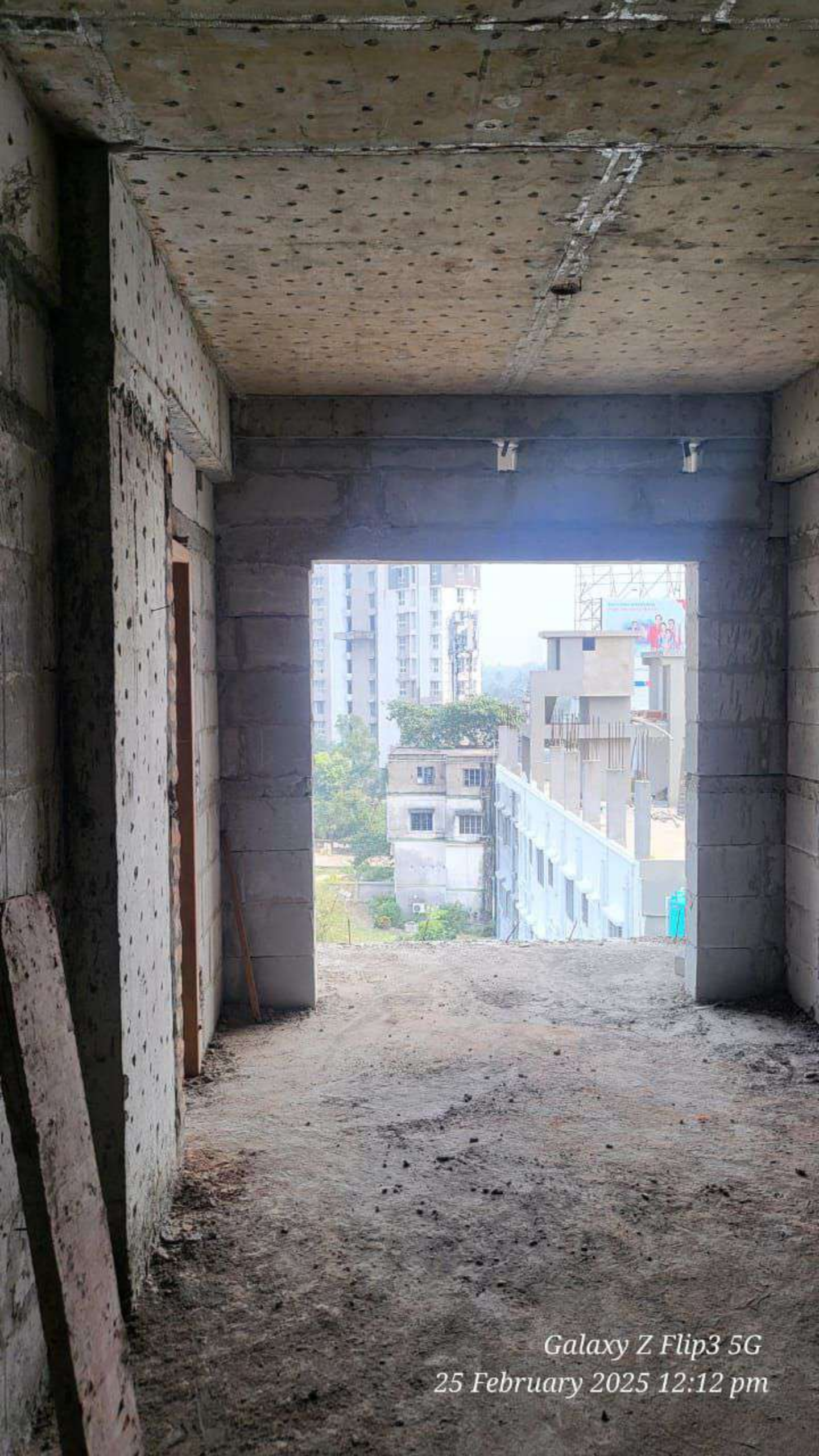




Galaxy Z Flip3 5G
25 February 2025 12:12 pm